



GERMAN NAVY SHIPPING CENTRE



Security Update Brief Persian Gulf

(Timeframe 241200ZSEP –011200ZOCT)

General Situation

The security situation in the Persian Gulf, the Strait of Hormuz, and the Gulf of Oman remained extremely tense throughout the reporting period. There are no indications of a sustained normalization of maritime traffic. Traffic through the Strait of Hormuz remains significantly below pre-crisis levels. Ongoing military tensions between the United States and Iran, together with the continuing US naval blockade of Iranian ports, continue to shape the maritime security environment. Merchant shipping in the Persian Gulf and the Strait of Hormuz remains exposed to an elevated risk from military activity, direct attacks, and disruptions to navigation and communication systems. The previously announced clearance of all mines in the Strait of Hormuz by the US has not yet been independently confirmed.

Since the last Security Update Brief of September 24th, four (4) further attacks on merchant vessels have been reported. The Strait of Hormuz therefore remains the principal focal point of the confrontation between the United States and Iran.

Diplomatic efforts aimed at ending the confrontation between the United States and Iran continued during the reporting period. Iran submitted a proposal that included, among other measures, the lifting of the US naval blockade of Iranian ports and the reopening of the Strait of Hormuz. The United States initially rejected the proposal publicly. Indirect contacts through intermediaries are nevertheless reported to have continued. On September 30th, Iran confirmed receipt of a US response to its latest proposal. By the end of the reporting period, no agreement had been reached on a ceasefire, the lifting of the naval blockade, or the full reopening of the Strait of Hormuz.

Notwithstanding the ongoing diplomatic contacts, merchant shipping continues to face an elevated threat. The renewed attacks on tankers on September 28th and 29th demonstrate that merchant vessels transiting the Strait of Hormuz may continue to be directly affected by the tense security situation. NCAGS support remains available to vessels intending to depart the Persian Gulf via the southern route. Where a passage is planned, vessels should contact US NCAGS at M-BA-NAVCENT-NCAGS@US.NAVY.MIL.

The security situation in the southern Red Sea and the Bab al-Mandab also remains tense. The blockade announced by the Houthis on July 20th against vessels linked to Saudi Arabia remains in effect without change. Since the last Security Update Brief, no further confirmed attacks on merchant vessels have been reported in the Bab al-Mandab area. Since the blockade began, a total of six (6) merchant vessels have been attacked. Following their territorial gains along Yemen's western coast and on strategically important islands, the Houthis continue to maintain an increased presence in the immediate vicinity of the strait. The resulting capabilities to conduct reconnaissance and engage maritime targets remain in place.





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In the waters off the Somali coast, there were significant developments during the reporting period involving several vessels that had been held by pirates for several months. On September 25th, the Puntland Maritime Police Force (PMPF) freed SEAMULL (SIBU 1) from pirate captivity. On September 29th, the PMPF also freed HONOUR 25. According to publicly available media reports, five crew members of HONOUR 25 were killed and several others were injured. It has not been possible to verify when or by whom the crew members were killed or injured. In addition, the pirates grounded EUREKA, attempted to set the vessel on fire, and subsequently abandoned it.

Operational Overview

Persian Gulf, Strait of Hormuz and Gulf of Oman

Since the beginning of the war, a total of 74 merchant vessels (complete list in appendix) have been hit in the Persian Gulf, Strait of Hormuz and the Gulf of Oman. Since the last Security Update Brief dated September 24th, 2026, four (4) attacks on a merchant vessel occurred:

- AL FUNTAS (IMO 9653408): Crude oil tanker (Kuwait). Hit on September 28th by an unidentified projectile. The resulting fire on board was extinguished.
- MERSIN PROSPERITY (IMO 9327554): Crude oil tanker (Liberia). Hit on September 29th by an unidentified projectile on the port side.
- SINBAD (IMO 9413688): Crude oil tanker (Liberia). Probably hit by an unidentified projectile on September 29th.
- AL RUWAIS (IMO 9828405): Product tanker (Liberia). Probably hit by an unidentified projectile on September 29th.

Southern Red Sea and Bab El-Mandeb

Since the Houthis announced on July 20th the blockade of the Red Sea/Bab al-Mandeb for vessels linked to Saudi Arabia, six (6) ships have been attacked (complete list in appendix). Since the last Security Update Brief dated September 24th, there has been no (0) additional attacks on merchant vessels:

Piracy

Since the last Security Update Brief, there have been no piracy-related attacks. In the waters off the Somali coast and in the Somali Basin, the number of vessels held by pirates has decreased significantly compared with the previous reporting period. Two (2) vessels are currently being held by pirates:

- | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. ASANA | (17 th July) | | 2. FAARUQ 3 | (6 th September) |
|----------|-------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|





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Port Status and Infrastructure

No change since the last Security Update Brief.

Impact on German Interests (DEU)

According to AIS data and consultations with shipping companies, there are approximately 143 vessels with German links in the Area of Interest (see annex), 16 of which are currently in the Persian Gulf. In total three (3) ships with German interest have been attacked.

Assessment

The security situation in the Persian Gulf, the Strait of Hormuz, and the Gulf of Oman remains highly volatile. There are still no indications of a normalization of the situation. Maritime traffic through the Strait of Hormuz remains significantly restricted and subject to considerable fluctuations. Although cargo volumes transiting the Strait of Hormuz have recently increased again, maritime traffic remains significantly below pre-crisis levels and continues to be affected by the military confrontation between the United States and Iran. The four attacks on tankers reported during the current reporting period underline the persistently high and immediate threat associated with transiting the strait. The continuing diplomatic contacts between the United States and Iran have so far not resulted in any substantive change to the maritime security situation. No agreement has been reached on lifting the US naval blockade or fully reopening the Strait of Hormuz.

In addition to direct attacks, disruptions to navigation and communication systems, as well as the mine threat, which has yet to be conclusively clarified, must be taken into account when planning routes. Use of the southern passage along the Omani side of the Strait of Hormuz and early coordination with US NCAGS remain particularly important.

In the southern Red Sea and the Bab al-Mandab, the threat to merchant shipping remains elevated. There has been no significant easing of the security situation compared with the previous reporting period. The Houthis continue to maintain positions along Yemen's western coast and on strategically important islands in the vicinity of the Bab al-Mandab. They therefore retain the capability to conduct reconnaissance and surveillance of passing vessels and to engage them. The absence of confirmed attacks on merchant vessels during the current reporting period should not be interpreted as a reduction in the underlying threat. The continuing blockade threat against vessels linked to Saudi Arabia, as well as the specifically elevated threat to vessels with Saudi, Israeli, US, or UK links, must continue to be taken into account when planning routes. International merchant traffic through the southern Red Sea and the Bab al-Mandab continues to operate. Passage through the Red Sea should be registered with MSCIO at postmaster@mscio.eu.





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Conclusion

In view of the ongoing dynamic developments an elevated risk to civilian shipping must be assumed within the area of interest (see Annex). The warning levels / threat assessments are as follows:

Persian Gulf	<u>MODERATE</u>
Strait of Hormuz	<u>SEVERE</u>
Gulf of Oman	<u>MODERATE</u>
Arabian Sea	<u>MODERATE</u>
Gulf of Aden	<u>SUBSTANTIAL</u>
Somalian Coast / Somalian Basin	<u>MODERATE</u>
Bab El-Mandeb / southern Red Sea	<u>SUBSTANTIAL</u>
Northern Red Sea / Suez Canal	<u>MODERATE</u>
Eastern Mediterranean	<u>LOW</u>

SOLAS Security Level 3 applies to vessels flying the German flag, among others, in the following maritime areas:

Persian Gulf, Iranian territorial waters and Iranian ports in the Persian Gulf and the Gulf of Oman, territorial waters and ports of Bahrain, Strait of Hormuz, Southern Red Sea, Bab al-Mandab, Gulf of Aden and territorial waters and ports of Yemen.





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Appendix

Position of possible mines

The following positions reported as mine locations cannot be verified by the Germany:

26°24'35,6"N 056°20'33,3"E US 5th Fleet

26°24'36,7"N 056°20'37,3"E US 5th Fleet

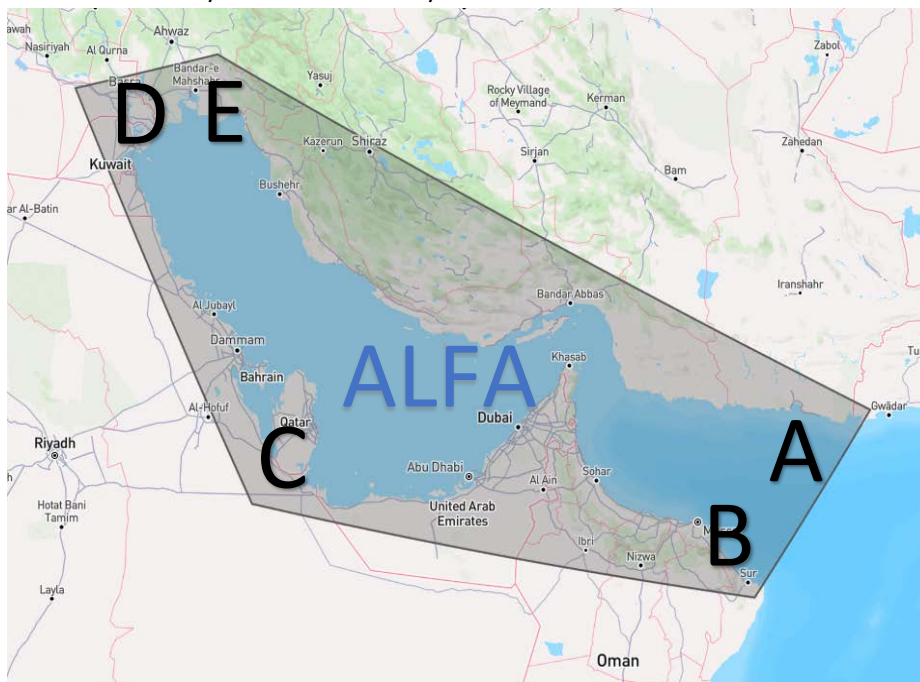
26°24'44,6"N 056°20'46,6"E US 5th Fleets

26°24'18,0"N 056°20'36,0"E NAVWARN

US NCAGS advises to pass these positions at least 1 nm south of them.

Area of Interest DEU NCAGS

Persian Gulf / Strait of Hormus / Golf of Oman:



- REF A: LAT: 25° 15' N LON: 61° 57' E
- REF B: LAT: 22° 18' N LON: 59° 37' E
- REF C: LAT: 23° 58' N LON: 50° 22' E
- REF D: LAT: 30° 31' N LON: 46° 50' E
- REF E: LAT: 31° 07' N LON: 49° 35' E

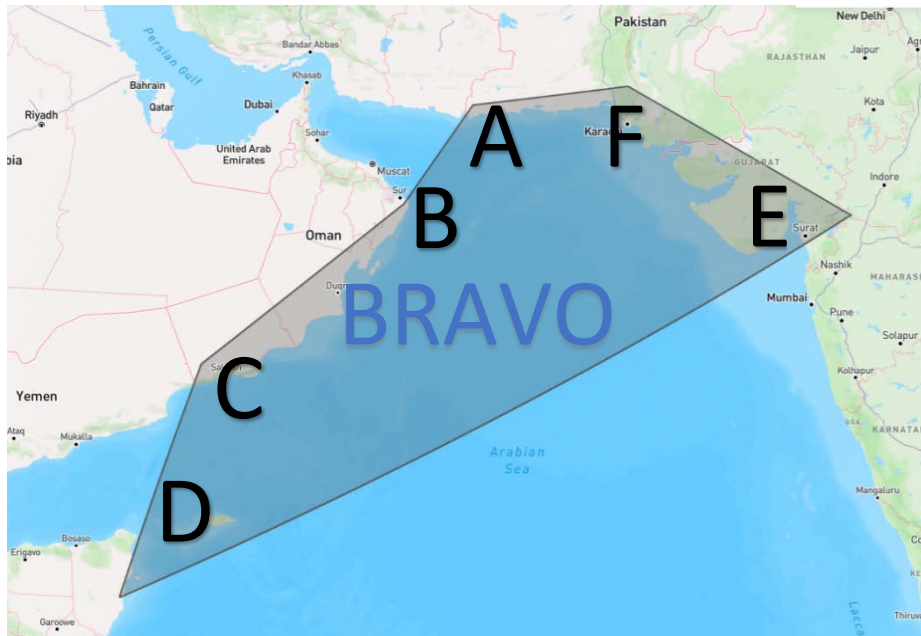




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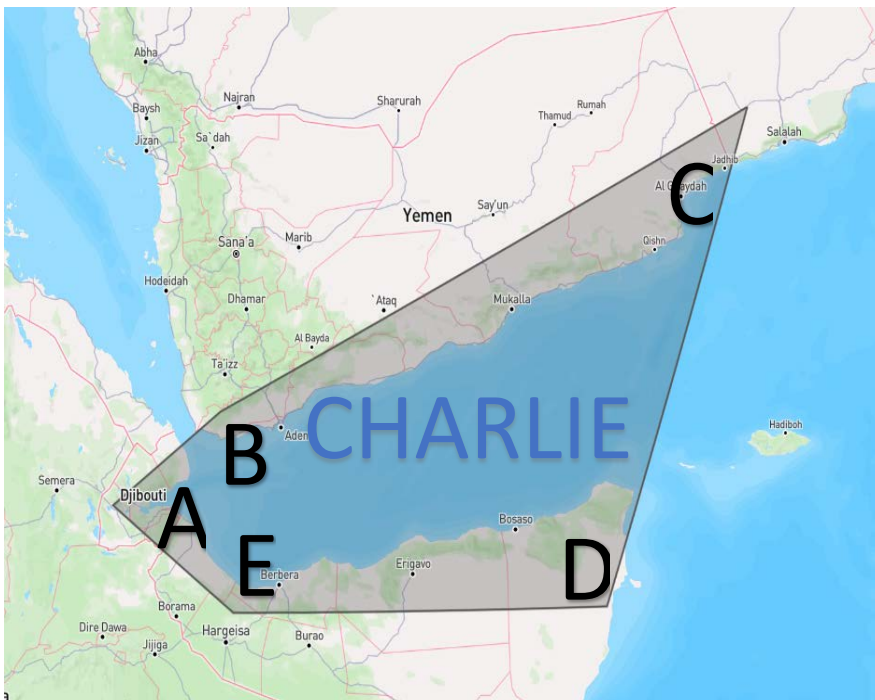


Arabian Sea NORTH:



- REF A: LAT: 25° 15' N LON: 61° 57' E
- REF B: LAT: 22° 18' N LON: 59° 37' E
- REF C: LAT: 17° 50' N LON: 53° 30' E
- REF D: LAT: 09° 59' N LON: 50° 48' E
- REF E: LAT: 21° 53' N LON: 74° 40' E
- REF F: LAT: 26° 03' N LON: 66° 39' E

Gulf of Aden:



- REF A: LAT: 11° 37' N LON: 42° 05' E
- REF B: LAT: 12° 59' N LON: 43° 54' E
- REF C: LAT: 17° 50' N LON: 53° 30' E
- REF D: LAT: 09° 59' N LON: 50° 48' E
- REF E: LAT: 09° 55' N LON: 44° 07' E

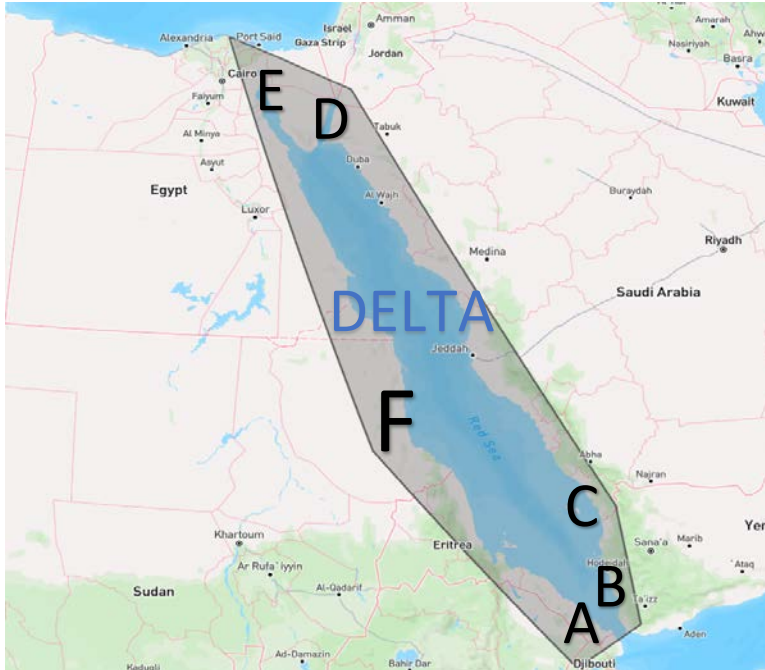




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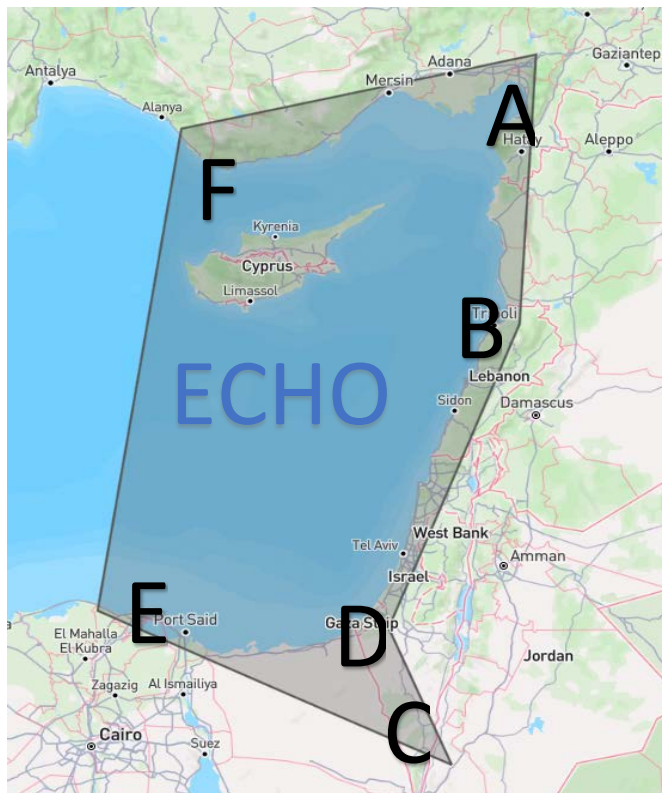


Red Sea:



- REF A: LAT: 11° 37' N LON: 42° 05' E
- REF B: LAT: 12° 59' N LON: 43° 54' E
- REF C: LAT: 16° 50' N LON: 43° 12' E
- REF D: LAT: 29° 49' N LON: 35° 23' E
- REF E: LAT: 31° 31' N LON: 31° 17' E
- REF F: LAT: 18° 35' N LON: 36° 19' E

Mediterranean Sea EAST:



- REF A: LAT: 37° 10' N LON: 36° 19' E
- REF B: LAT: 34° 27' N LON: 36° 07' E
- REF C: LAT: 31° 18' N LON: 34° 37' E
- REF D: LAT: 29° 49' N LON: 35° 23' E
- REF E: LAT: 31° 31' N LON: 31° 17' E
- REF F: LAT: 36° 25' N LON: 32° 13' E





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List of all attacks against merchant ships

Persian Gulf, Strait of Hormuz and the Gulf of Oman

1. SKYLIGHT (IMO 9330020): Chemical tanker (Palau). Hit on Feb 28th north of Khasab (OMN). 4 crew members injured; evacuation completed; vessel sank.
2. MKD VYOM (IMO 9284386): Crude oil tanker (Marshall Islands). Hit on March 1st in the Gulf of Oman. Vessel is drifting and severely disabled; 1 confirmed fatality, unit evacuated. Heavy hull damage above the waterline and fire in the engine room.
3. HERCULES STAR (IMO 9916135): Product tanker (Gibraltar). Hit on March 1st, 20 nautical miles northwest of Dubai. Fire extinguished.
4. OCEAN ELECTRA (IMO 9402782): Product tanker (Liberia). Hit on March 1st by a drone or missile, no major damage.
5. STENA IMPERATIVE (IMO 9666077): Oil/chemical tanker (USA). Hit on March 2nd in the port of Muharraq (Bahrain). Fire extinguished; crew evacuated.
6. GOLD OAK (IMO 9806342): Bulk carrier (Panama). Lateral hit on March 3rd while at anchor in Fujairah (UAE).
7. PELAGIA (IMO 9433626): Bulk carrier (Malta). Loud explosion and smoke observed near the vessel on March 3rd.
8. LIBRA TRADER (IMO 9562673): Tanker (India). Hit on March 3rd by an unknown projectile on March 3, minor damage.
9. SAFEEN PRESTIGE (IMO 9593517): Container ship (Malta). Hit on March 4th; projectile passed through the vessel; fire broke out. Crew abandoned ship. Further attack on March 18th, fire broke out; no crew on board (since March 4th).
10. SONANGOL NAMIBE (IMO 9325049): Crude oil tanker (Bahamas). Hit on March 4th at anchor in Iraqi waters; water ingress and ballast water leakage.
11. MUSSAFAH 2 (IMO 9522051): Tug (UAE). Hit on March 6th while in route to salvage the SAFEEN PRESTIGE; struck by two missiles. 4 dead, 3 injured.
12. ARABIA III (IMO 8771332): Drilling rig (Liberia). Hit on March 7th; fire under control, one injured, crew reduced to minimum.
13. MAYUREE NAREE (IMO 9323649): Bulk carrier (Thailand). Hit on March 11th; fire under control, 3 missing.
14. ONE MAJESTY (IMO 9424912): Container ship (Japan). Hit on March 11th, damage to the vessel's stern above the waterline.
15. STAR GWYNETH (IMO 9301031): Bulk carrier (Marshall Islands). Hit on March 11th; punctures in cargo hold and ballast tank, vessel is listing.
16. ZEFYROS (IMO 9515917): Oil/chemical tanker (Malta). Hit on March 11th during STS (ship-to-ship transfer) with SAFESA VISHNU; fire, one fatality.





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17. SAFESA VISHNU (IMO 9327009): Crude oil tanker (Marshall Islands). Hit on March 11th during STS with ZEFYROS; fire.
18. SOURCE BLESSING (IMO 9243198): Container ship (Liberia). Hit on March 12th; fire extinguished (German link).
19. AL SALMI (IMO 9534793): Tanker (Kuwait): Hit on March 30th, drone impact on the starboard side, resulting in fire.
20. AQUA 1 (IMO 9573660): Tanker (Panama): Two hits on March 31st, one explosion and one unexploded charge in the engine room; recovery of the explosive charge is underway.
21. QINGDAO STAR (IMO 9318163): Container ship (Marshall Islands): Hit by an unknown projectile on April 7th; damage sustained above the waterline.
22. GOLD AUTUMN (IMO 9220483): Bulk carrier (Panama): Struck on April 7th, by up to two missiles/drones 200 nm south of Pakistan. A fire broke out and the crew was rescued by Pakistan.
23. SANMAR HERALD (IMO 9330563): Tanker (India): Attacked on April 18th, by IRGC boats; small arms fire, damage to bridge windows.
24. CMA CGM EVERGLADE (IMO 9894985): Container ship (France): Hit by a drone on April 18th; damage to containers.
25. MEIN SCHIFF 4 (IMO 9678408): Cruise ship (Malta), German connection: Observation of an impact in the water 150 m away; hailing via VHF.
26. EPAMINONDAS (IMO 9153862): Container ship (Liberia): Fired upon on April 22nd, with RPGs and small arms; bridge heavily damaged.
27. MSC FRANCESCA (IMO 9401116): Container ship (Panama): Fired upon on April 22nd; damage to hull and accommodation; vessel was also ordered to anchor by the IRGC via VHF, seized by Iran.
28. EUPHORIA (IMO 9235828): Container ship (Panama): Fired upon on April 22nd, by the IRGC; crew retreated to the citadel, was able to escape IRN seizure.
29. BARAKAH (IMO 9902615): Tanker (Liberia): Hit on May 3rd, by an unknown projectile, likely drones, in the engine room and cargo hold; the crew has abandoned the ship.
30. MINOAN FALCON (IMO 9605841): Bulk carrier (Liberia): Fired upon on May 3rd, by several small boats; damage to the bridge and superstructure.
31. JV INNOVATION (IMO 9276688): Tanker (Marshall Islands): Hit on May 4th, by an unknown projectile; reported by third parties; heavy damage to the hull.
32. CMA CGM SAN ANTONIO (IMO 9294173): Container ship (Malta): Hit on May 5th, by an unknown projectile; several injuries, some serious; the injured were evacuated to shore (German connection).
33. SAFESEA NEHA (IMO 9563392): Bulk carrier (Marshall Islands). Hit on May 10th, by a drone, fire was extinguished, light damage in the area of the quarterdeck.
34. MSC SARISKA V (IMO 8715857): Container ship (Panama). Struck on June 1st on the starboard side. Damage at the waterline; fire could be extinguished.
35. BOCHEM MARENGO (IMO 9749025): Oil and chemical tanker (Hong Kong). According to US NCAGS as of June 14th, it was hit by a cruise missile, with damage to the ballast tank and cargo hold.
36. EVER LOVELY (IMO 9629110): Container ship (Singapore). Hit on June 25th by a projectile causing minor damage on the bridge
37. KIKU (IMO 9329796): Crude oil tanker (Panama). Hit on June 27th by a projectile, no major damage





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38. AL REKAYYAT (IMO 9397339): LNG-Tanker (Marshall Islands). Hit on July 7th, fire in engine room was extinguished, crew abandoned ship which is now being towed
39. WEDYAN (IMO 9524970): Crude oil tanker (Saudi Arabia). Hit on July 7th with minor structural damages
40. CYPRUS PROSPERITY (IMO 9595216): Crude oil tanker (Liberia). Hit on July 7th with minor structural damages
41. GFS GALAXY (IMO 9401271): Container vessel (Cyprus). Hit on July 11th, resulting in a fire. The crew abandoned the vessel; one person is missing. The vessel was towed to Khor Fakkan.
42. STOLT MAGNESIUM (IMO 9739317): Tanker (Liberia). Hit on July 13th, resulting in a fire and the complete evacuation of the crew. All crew members were rescued.
43. MOMBASA B (IMO 9739501): Tanker (Liberia). Hit on July 13th, resulting in a fire. The fire was extinguished using onboard firefighting equipment. One person was killed and several others were injured.
44. AL BAHYAH (IMO 9937799): Tanker (Liberia). Hit on July 13th, resulting in a fire. The fire was extinguished using onboard firefighting equipment. Eight people were injured, including four with serious injuries.
45. IDI (IMO 9307982). Tanker (Marshall Island). Hit on July 17 on port side. Tanker was able to proceed under own power to an anchorage.
46. KAVOMALEAS (IMO 1042823) Tanker (Malta). Hit on July 19 resulting in fire on board. Crew abandoned the vessel and was saved by the Omani Coast Guard.
47. ACHELOS (IMO 1087524). Tanker (Liberia). Hit July 19 in the steering gear room. Tanker was able to proceed under own power to an anchorage.
48. KAIFAN (IMO 9656046). Tanker (Kuwait). Hit on July 20 resulting in fire on board. Crew abandoned the vessel, 2 lightly injured, and was saved by the Omani Coast Guard.
49. GASLOG SHANGHAI (IMO 9600528). LNG-Tanker (Bermuda). Hit on July 31st on the port side at the engine room, resulting in a fire. This caused a blackout and loss of propulsion.
50. MINOAN PIONEER (IMO 9471630). Bulker (Liberia). Hit on August 3rd in the engine room which resulted in a fire. 22 crew evacuated the ship, 1 is missing, ship is at anchor.
51. Unknown. Tanker. Hit on August 8th reportedly causing a fire to break out on board. The fire was brought under control.
52. NAVIG8MESSI (IMO 9482859): Tanker (Singapore). Struck on August 13th. Hit by UAVs. Minor damage. The vessel was able to continue under its own power.
53. TARIF (IMO 9828390): Tanker (Liberia). Struck on August 13th. Hit by UAVs. Minor damage. The vessel was able to continue under its own power.
54. AL WATAN (IMO 9615030): Bulk carrier (United Arab Emirates). Struck on August 14th. Hit by a projectile on the starboard side. Fire extinguished. No casualties.
55. MINOAN DIGNITY (IMO 9294484): Container ship (Liberia). Struck on August 17th. Hit by an unidentified projectile in the engine room. One fatality.
56. RIYAN STAR (IMO 9156761): Bulk carrier (Liberia). Struck on August 15th. Hit on the starboard side below the gangway. One fatality.





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57. METRO VENETIAN (IMO 1013391): Tanker (Liberia). Hit on August 24th by an unidentified projectile on the port side of the engine room, above the waterline.
58. AL SALAM II (IMO 9328168): Tanker (Kuwait). Hit on August 25th above the waterline, resulting in a small breach in the hull. A minor fire on board was extinguished.
59. BURGAN (IMO 9656022): Tanker (Kuwait). Hit on August 29th. Struck by an unidentified projectile in a starboard-side ballast tank.
60. SENEGAL PROSPERITY (IMO 9532757): Tanker (Liberia). Hit on August 31st. Three missile strikes on the starboard side at the level of the engine room. Communications lost; crew has abandoned the vessel.
61. SIDR (IMO 9854715): Tanker (Liberia). Hit on August 31st by three projectiles; two fatalities.
62. HERCULES STAR (IMO 9916135): Tanker (Gibraltar). Incident on September 8th. No further details are currently available.
63. NEW ANDROS (IMO 9294252): Tanker (Panama). Struck on September 9th by an unidentified projectile, which hit the forward ballast tank. The crew was unharmed and no cargo leakage was reported.
64. EL GAIA (IMO: 9325336): Tanker (Panama). Incident on September 12th. Struck by an unidentified projectile.
65. ST. HELENA (IMO 8716306): Cargo vessel (Djibouti). Struck on September 15th by an unidentified projectile
66. STI STEADFAST (IMO 9719719): Product tanker (Marshall Islands). Hit on September 18th by projectile penetrating the ship's hull. Fire was extinguished, no injured.
67. BASRAH ENERGY (IMO 9391775): Crude oil tanker (Panama). Hit on September 16th by projectile. Ship could proceed under its own power.
68. LR STEPHANIE (IMO 9282625): Product tanker (Isle of Man). Hit on September 21st, minimal damage to ship and 2 injured.
69. AL MARYAH (IMO 9393682): LPG-Tanker (Liberia). Hit on September 20th by fallen debris.
70. CAPE DAO (IMO 9219020): Bulk Carrier (Antigua and Barbuda). Hit on September 23rd by projectile, fire in the accommodation and bridge, 1 injured, 1 dead, fire was extinguished.
71. AL FUNTAS (IMO 9653408): Crude oil tanker (Kuwait). Hit on September 28th by an unidentified projectile. The resulting fire on board was extinguished.
72. MERSIN PROSPERITY (IMO 9327554): Crude oil tanker (Liberia). Hit on September 29th by an unidentified projectile on the port side.
73. SINBAD (IMO 9413688): Crude oil tanker (Liberia). Probably hit by an unidentified projectile on September 29th.
74. AL RUWAIS (IMO 9828405): Product tanker (Liberia). Probably hit by an unidentified projectile on September 29th.





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Southern Red Sea and Bab El-Mandeb

1. ENCELIA (IMO 9240172). Tanker (Saudi-Arabia). Hit on July 22nd on the starboard side resulting in a fire. Fire could be extinguished with the help of a Navy vessel.
2. NCC MASA (IMO 9688336). Tanker (Saudi Arabia). Struck on July 24th but was able to continue its voyage after sustaining only minor damage.
3. MSV FAIZE NOORE – Merchant vessel (India). Hit on August 4th, resulting in a fire. The crew was rescued, and the vessel subsequently sank.
4. TIHAMAH (IMO 1031329). General cargo vessel (Tanzania). Hit on August 11th, resulting in a fire on board, 2 fatalities, and 4 injured. According to UKMTO, two additional members of the Yemeni Coast Guard were killed.
5. AMIR KHAN 1468 (IMO 1088504): Deck cargo vessel (Unknown). Struck on August 17th. Multiple hits to the hull. Complete destruction of the vessel's structure.
6. AMZAN (IMO 9693745): Tanker (Saudi Arabia). Hit on August 24th by an unidentified projectile. A minor fire on deck was extinguished. No injuries were reported. The vessel was able to continue under its own power.

